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| Excmo. Sr. Presidente Iván Duque Márquez |  |
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| President of the Republic of Colombia    |  |
| contacto@presidencia.gov.co              |  |

Sr. Ministro Daniel Palacios Martínez Minister of the Interior of Colombia daniel.palacios@mininterior.gov.co

12 FEB 2021 UA17/21 Colombia

February 26, 2021

Dear Sirs:

We are extremely disturbed about the verified report of an ongoing **plan to kill or displace members of the Association for the Integral and Sustainable Development of the Amazonian Pearl (ADISPA).** This organization, created in 2008 and formalized in 2011, protects the rights and the environment of 700 families (comprised of 1,700 men, women, and children) who live in the Amazonian Pearl Peasant Reserve Zone (ZRCPA) in Putumayo Department.

The Inter-Church Commission of Justice and Peace (CIJP) reports that, since the end of 2020, the armed group *Comando de la Frontera* (Border Command) has said that they will use all possible means to destroy the ZRCPA. During the first weeks of 2021, this armed group visited some of the communities of the ZRCPA to tell them that ADISPA should disappear, and no social organization that wants to work in the territory could do so if it disobeys the armed group's guidelines.

These threats are the latest of many against ADISPA. During 2020, Jani Rita Silva, the legal representative of ADISPA, faced at least six security incidents, including the following:

- Jan 16: two incidents this day: 1) around 12noon, a man on a motorcycle surveilled her home for at least ten minutes; 2) around 2pm, unknown people arrived at her workplace to observe her
- Mar 26: CIJP informed Jani Rita Silva about an ongoing plan to kill her (cf our letter of May 26 2020).
- Apr 17: she heard 6 gunshots, less than 30 meters from her home (cf our letter of May 26).
- Apr 22: she heard three gunshots less than 50 meters from her home and noises from the movement of people and a motorcycle around her house(cf our letter of July 23 2020).
- May 1: several media and human rights organizations denounced the military surveillance of more than 130 people, including journalists, politicians, and human rights defenders, including Jani Rita Silva
- Dec 4: the Comando de la Frontera circulated a pamphlet stigmatizing ADISPA members

ADISPA is doing critical work in defense of the environment in Putumayo by promoting reforestation initiatives and denouncing the socio-environmental effects of oil extraction operations. Because of these ongoing threats, we strongly urge you to grant members of ADISPA protection measures, in consultation and in agreement with them.

Sincerely,

Ărian J. S∕tef∕an Szittai Co-Coordinators

copies: Alfonso Campo Martínez , Director de la Unidad Nacional de Protección ~ via email Francisco Santos Calderón, Ambassador of Colombia to the US ~ via email, US mail IACHR: Antonia Urrejola Noguera, Rapporteur for Colombia, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights ~ via email, US mail UN: Juliette De Rivero, Representative in Colombia of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights ~ via email CIJP: Comisión Intereclesial de Justicia y Paz ~ via email Amnesty International, Urgent Action Network ~ via email US Embassy: Kristen Farrell (human rights) and Mariel Chatman (vulnerable populations) ~ via email US State Department: Christine Russell, Desk Officer for Colombia ~ via email US Senators Brown & Portman and US Representatives Beatty, Fudge, Gibbs, Gonzalez, Johnson, Jordan, Joyce, Kaptur, Latta, Ryan ~ via email

The following people hereby urge you to take action on this matter as indicated in this letter: